

## Department of History

**Programme Name : Ph.D History**

### Course Details

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credit	Specify Type of Course- Core/Compulsory or optional/Elective	CBC S (Yes/No)
1	DPH 101	Research Methodology	04	Core	No
2	DPH 102	Historiography	04	Compulsory	No
3	DPH 103	Discipline Specific Any one of the following 1. Environmental History in North East India 2. Modern Buddhist Movement 3. Ecological History of India 4. Research Methods in Ancient History and Archaeology	04	Optional	No
3	DPH 104	Social History of India	04	Compulsory	No
3	DPH 105	Research and Publication Ethics	02	Compulsory	No

### DPH -101 : Research Methodology

#### Objectives of the Course

This course intends to provide basic training in social research in general and historical research in particular. Orientation would be provided in handling several approaches in writing history and approaches. At the end of course student is expected to acquire proper understanding on the basic concepts of historical methods.

#### Module-I

#### Methods of Social Science/history Research:

- I. Interdisciplinary method
- II. Case study method
- III. Interview method (oral history)
- IV. Statistical method
- V. Positivist method

VI. Historical method

## **Module-II**

### **Preparation of Research Topic and Location of Research Material**

- I. Identification of areas of research
- II. Identification of specific topic of research
- III. Sources of research
- IV. Conceptual framework of research
- V. Objectives of research
- VI. Methodology of research

## **Module-III**

- I. Research design
- II. Contextualizing Research Topic  
(Context, Scope, objective, methodology etc.)
- III. Citation and referencing styles
- IV. Essential for writing of research topic

## **Module-IV**

### **Objectives Social Science Research**

- I. objectivity and subjectivity in History
- II. Meaning of hypothesis
- III. Inductive and directive method
- IV. Use of logic in history research (Philosophy of History)
- V. Nature of historical facts

### **Suggested Readings**

E.H. Carr, What is History, 1992  
R.G. Collingwood, The idea of History, 1986  
G. Garmer, Theories of History, 1980  
Shaik Ali, History its method and purpose, 1981  
Arthur Marvik, History and Methods, 1975  
M. Chatnis, Historical Research, 1990  
Bhupendra Yadav, Framing History, Context and perspective  
Anole Bhattacharjee, Social Science Research: Principles, Methods and Practices, 2012.  
G. Firebaugh, Seven Rules for Social Research, 2008.

## **DPH 102: Historiography**

**Aim:** The broader aim is to make a researcher acquainted with the basic understanding of research methodology in history.

### **Objective:**

- i. To inculcate the idea of discipline centric Historiography;
- ii. To make researcher understand the process of research in history;
- iii. To develop a sense of critical reading of texts;

### **Syllabus:**

#### **Module I:**

What is History: Meaning, Scope, Definition & Subject matter. The role of Individual and society in Historical Development.

#### **Module II**

Varieties of History: Social, Political, Economic, Agrarian, Urban Psychological & Art; Ideology and Writing of History.

#### **Module III**

Philosophy of History: Objectivity, Determinism, Relativism, Historicism, Causation, Generalization, Historical Inevitability, Chance and Contingency in History.

#### **Module IV**

Trends in Twentieth Century- Towards total history: Annales School of France: Lucien Febvre, Marc Bloch, Fernand Braudel and E. Le Roy Ladurie. British Marxist approach: E.P. Thompson & E.J. Hobsbawm. Postmodernism and Foucauldian interpretation of History; Art and Scientific Characteristics of Historical Study

### **References:**

1. Appleby, Telling the Truth about History, 1994, Norton, New York.
2. Arthur Marwick, The Nature of History, 1989, Macmillan, London. Tr. By Lal Bahadur Verma in Hindi.
3. B. Sheik Ali, History: Its Theory and Method, 1993, Macmillan India, Madras.
4. D.D. Kosambi, An Introduction to the study of Indian History, 1956.
5. E. Shreedharan, A Manual of Historical Research Methodology, 2007, Center for South Indian Studies, Trivandram.
6. E. Shreedharan, A Text Book of Historiography: 500 BC to AD 2000, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2000
7. E.H. Carr, What is History, 2001, Palgrave, Basingstoke.
8. E.L.E. Roy Ladurie, The Territory of Historian, 1979, Harvester Press Britain.

9. Febvre, Lucien and Perer Burke, A New Kind of History and other Essays, (eds.), Harper Touch Books, New Yarks, 1973.
10. Ferdinand Braudel, on History, Translated by Sarah Mathew, 1980, University of Chicago Press Chicago.
11. Iggers, George G., Historicism: Dictionary of History of Ideas, Vol II, New York, 1973.
12. Iggers, George G., New Directions in European Historiography, revised edition, Methuen & Co. London, 1985.
13. J. Gardiner, What is History Today, 1988, Macmillan, London.
14. J.W. Thompson and Bernard Holm, A History of History Writing, Vols. I & 2, Macmillan, New Yark, 1942
15. John Cannon et. Al. (ed.), The Blackwell Dictionary of Historians, Oxford Basil Blackwell, 1988.
16. Lucey, William Leo, History: Methods and Interpretation, New York and London, Garland Publishing Inc. 1984.
17. Marc Bloch, the Historian's Craft, 1954, MUP, Manchester. (Translated Book Available in Hindi)
18. Marnie Hughes- Warrington, Fifty key Thinkers on History, Routledge, 2007.
19. Michael Standford, The Companion to the Study of History, 1996, Blackwell, Oxford.
20. Mohibbhul Hassan (ed.) Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1968.
21. Peter Hardy, Studies in Indo-Muslim Historical Writing, London, 1997.
22. R.C. Majumdar, Historiography in Modern India, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
23. R.G. Coliingwood, The Idea of History, 1988, Oxford University Press, Madras.
24. R.G. Collingwood, The Idea of History, Oxford, 1946.
25. Rbert N. Burns & Hugh Raymen-Pickeed, (edited), Philosophies of History, 2000, Oxford.
26. Richard J. Evans, In Defence of History, London Granta Books 1997.
27. Satish K. Bajaj, Recent Trends in History, 1988, Anmol Publication.
28. Stuart Clark, The Annales Historians-Critical Assessment, Vol-I, London, routledge, 1999.
29. V.S. Pathak, Ancient Indian Historians, London, Asia Publishing House 1963.
30. Webster, C.B. John, An Introduction to History, 1977, Macmillan, Delhi

### **DPH 104 : Social History of India**

#### **About the course**

1. Social history as sub-discipline of history acquired prominence in the last fifty years world over and in India as well. It deals with history of human kind from the perspective of social phenomenon. This approach is critical in a country like India which has complex social structures. The twin objective of this course as follows: firstly, it deals with conceptual landscape of social history at global level and

secondly, it maps out social changes in Indian history in general and modern Indian history in particular. The main objective of this course is to provide capacity to research students to acquire skills to capture social aspects in history and able to contribute to the contemporary social issues in India.

## **2. Intended outcomes of the course**

3. This course is essentially designed to provide basic skills in practicing social research in general and social history in particular. Research students are expected to be acquainting with conceptual, methodological and operational aspects of social history which would help them in selecting their topics and enhance their quality of research.

## **4. Module: I**

5. Sources, Basic concepts of social history: meaning, definition, nature and scope of social history- relationship of social history with other branches of history.

## **6. Module: II**

7. Social history of India: history and Annals School of historical approach-social history in Britain-British socialist social historians: debates on nature and content of social history.

## **8. Module: III**

9. History of India from the perspective of social history: ancient, medieval and modern periods: social policies of the British rule and socio-religious reform movements from above and below: social character of Indian national movement from below and above.

## **10. Module: IV**

11. Recent advances in methodological and conceptual aspects of social history: subaltern studies approach, post colonial approach, social history or science and technology, popular histories, women histories, Dalit histories, tribal histories, peasant histories.

## **12. Reference**

13. Adas, Michael. "Social History and the Revolution in African and Asian Historiography," *Journal of Social History* 19 (1985): 335-378.
14. Ambedkar, B.R. Who were Shudras, in Works of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, Ministry of Social Justice, 2011.
15. Fairburn, Miles. *Social History: Problems, Strategies and Methods*. (1999). 325 pp.
16. David Thompson, *The Making of English Working Class*, London, 1984.
17. Dipesh Chakrabarty, "Minority Histories, Subaltern Pasts," in his *Provincializing Europe*, 2000.
18. Hobsbawm, Eric. *The Age of Revolution: Europe 1789-1848*.

19. Gyan Prakash, *Bonded Histories: Genealogies of Labor Servitude in colonial India*, Cambridge, 1990.
20. Kumkum Sangari and Sudesh Vaid, *Recasting Women: Essays in Indian Colonial History*, 1990.
21. Romila Thapar, *Ancient Indian Social History*, 1987.
22. Richard Eaton, *Social History of Deccan*, Cambridge, 2005.
23. Ram Sharan Sharma, *Perspective on Socio-economic history of early India*, 1999.
24. Stearns, Peter N. "Social History Today ... And Tomorrow," *Journal of Social History* 10 (1976): 129-155.
25. Raj narayan Chandavarkar, *The Origins of Industrial Capitalism in India: Business strategies and working class in Bombay*, Cambridge, 1994.
26. Samita Sen, *Women labour late colonial rule in India: The Bengal Jute industry*, Cambridge, 1999.
27. Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
28. Tilly, Charles. "The Old New Social History and the New Old Social History," *Review* 7 (3), Winter 1984: 363-406.
29. Rivendra Kumar, *Essays on Social History of Modern India*, Oxford University Press, 1992.
30. Mishra, B.B. *Indian Middle Class: Their growth in modern times*, Oxford University Press, 1979.

### **DPH 105: Research and Publication Ethics**

#### **Theory**

- **RPE 01: Philosophy And Ethics**
  1. Introduction to philosophy : definition, nature and scope, concept, branches
  2. Ethics: definition, moral philosophy, nature of moral judgments and reactions
- **RPE 02: Scientific conduct**
  1. Ethics with respect to science and research
  2. Intellectual honesty and research integrity
  3. Scientific misconducts: Falsification, Fabrication, and Plagiarism (FFP)
  4. Redundant publications: duplicate and overlapping publications, salami slicing
  5. Selective reporting and misrepresentation of data
- **RPE 03: Publication Ethics**
  1. Publication ethics: definition, introduction and importance
  2. Best practices/standards setting initiatives and guidelines : COPE, WAME, etc.
  3. Conflicts of interest
  4. Publication misconduct: definition, concept, problems that lead to unethical behavior and vice versa, types
  5. Violation of publication ethics, authorship and contributorship
  6. Identification of publication misconduct, complaints and appeals
  7. Predatory publishers and journals

## Practice

- **RPE 04: Open Access Publishing**
  1. Open access publication and initiatives
  2. SHERPA/RoMEO online resource to check publisher copyright & self –archiving policies
  3. Software tool to identify predatory publications developed by SPPU
  4. Journal finder/journal suggestion tools viz. JANE, Elsevier Journal Finder, Springer Journal Suggester, etc.
- **RPE 05: Publication Misconduct**
  - A. Group Discussions**
    1. Subject specific ethical issues, FFP, authorship
    2. Conflicts of interest
    3. Complaints and appeals: examples and fraud from India and abroad
  - B. Software tools**

Use of plagiarism software like Turnitin, Urkund and other open source software tools
- **RPE 06: Databases and Research Metrics**
  - A. Databases**
    1. Indexing databases
    2. Citation databases: Web of Science, Scopus, etc.
  - B. Research Metrics**
    1. Impact Factor of journal as per Journal Citation Report, SNIP, SJR, IPP, Cite Score, Metrics: h-index, g index, i10 index, altmetrics

## Suggested Readings:

1. Ali, B. Sheikh. History: Its Theory and Method, Macmillan Publication, 1978.
2. Anderson et al., Thesis and Assignment Writing, John Willey & Sons, 2nd Edition, 1994
3. Bloch, Marc. (2004). The Historian's Craft, with an Introduction by Peter Burke. Manchester University Press.
4. Bryman, Alan. Social Research Methods, 5th edition, OUP, 2015
5. Canon, John (ed.). The Historians at Work, George Allen and Unwin Publication, London, 1980
6. Colin Renfrew and Paul Bahn, Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice (5th edition, Thames and Hudson, 2008).
7. Elton G.R. The Practice of History, Fontana Books Publication, UK. 1970
8. Gardiner Patrick (ed.). Theories of History, New York, 1969
9. Gardiner, P. Theories of History, Free Press Publication, 1959
10. Gibaldi, Joseph. MLA Handbook for the Writers of Research Papers, 7th Edition, Modern Language Association, New York, 2009
11. Jr. E. Brent and Ronald E. Anderson. Computer Application in the Social Sciences, Temple University Press, 1990

12. Kothari, C.R. *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Age Publication, 2004
13. Lloyd, Christopher. *The Structures of History*, Blackwell Press Publication, 1996
14. Marwick, Arthur. *New Nature of History: Knowledge, Evidence, Language*, Palgrave Publication, 2001
15. Mats, Alvesson. *Postmodernism and Social Research*, Open University Press Publication, Buckingham, 2002
16. Neuman, L.W. *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*, 7th edition, Pearson Publication, 2014.
17. Renier, G.J. *History: Its Purpose and Method*, Allen and Unwin Publication, 1961
18. Salmon, Merrilee. (1982). *Philosophy and Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
19. Sarkar, Sumit. (1995). *Writing Social History*, New York: Oxford University Press
20. Shafer, R.J. *A Guide to Historical Method*, Dorsey Press Publication, 1983
21. Sorenson, Sharron. *How to Write Research Paper*, MacMillan Publication, 1995
22. Thompson, W. *Rethinking History*, Routledge Publication, London, 1991
23. Walach Scott, Joan. (1988). *Gender and the Politics of History* (New York, Columbia, 1988). Parts I-II